



# Safeguard government systems with AI security

Reference Architecture

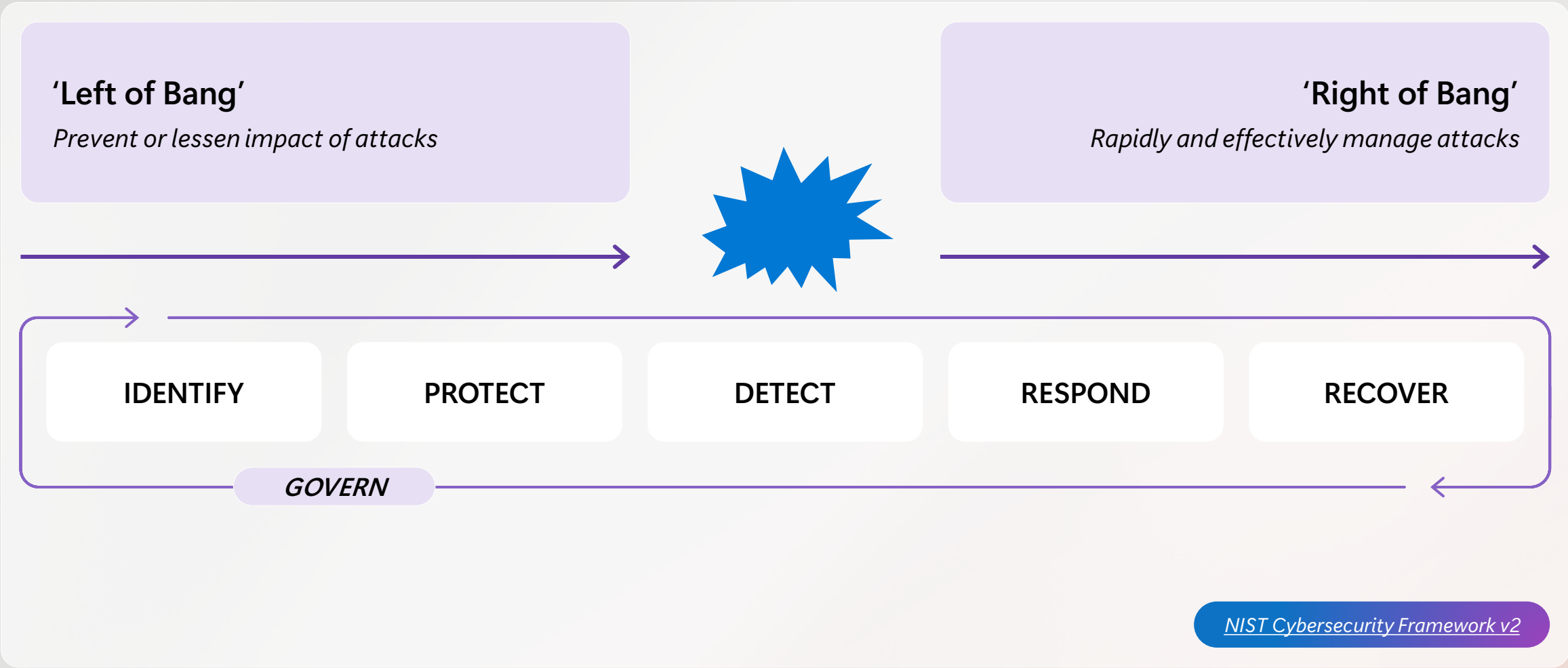


# Safeguard government systems with AI security

- 1 Detect and disrupt threats in real-time using AI algorithms to protect sensitive data.
- 2 Strengthen cybersecurity posture of government systems.
- 3 Prevent cyber attack disruptions from nation state and cyber criminal organizations.
- 4 Shift cyber defense paradigm from manually-driven detections to automated-scalable remediations.
- 5 Improve collective cyber defense and threat intelligence across national government.
- 6 Enhance cyber-resiliency by continuous monitoring to protect against evolving threats.
- 7 Unified SecOps Experience.
- 8 Quick Triaging and Attack Disruption.

# Improving Resiliency

*Enable business mission while continuously increasing security assurances*



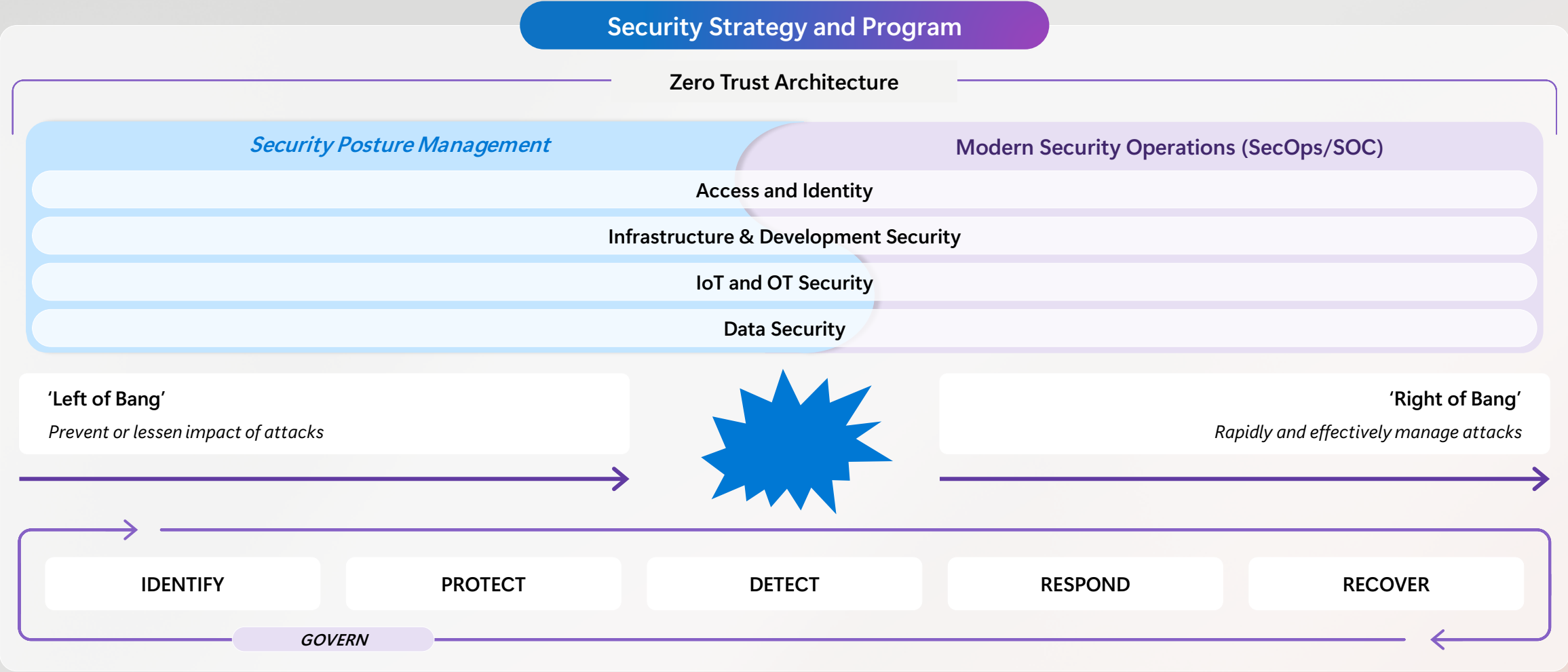
# Use Case 2 – Safeguard government systems with AI security

Stage	Microsoft Product	Gen-AI Enhancements
1. <b>Prepare &amp; Baseline</b>	Entra ID, Defender for Cloud, Purview	Generate Zero Trust posture reports, readiness assessments, and policy templates
2. <b>Detect</b>	Microsoft Sentinel (SIEM), Defender XDR, Defender for IoT	Natural language hunts, automated KQL generation, anomaly summarization
3. <b>Triage &amp; Prioritize</b>	Unified SecOps (Sentinel + XDR), Security Copilot	Incident summarization, blast radius scoring, cross-agency prioritization
4. <b>Investigate</b>	Security Copilot, MDTI, Sentinel	Guided investigation steps, root cause hypotheses, IOC expansion with threat intel
5. <b>Disrupt &amp; Contain</b>	Defender XDR, Sentinel SOAR, Entra, Intune	Approve-to-execute automation for account disable, token revocation, device isolation
6. <b>Eradicate &amp; Recover</b>	Defender for Cloud, Purview, Security Copilot	Automated remediation scripts, prioritized hardening plans, executive-ready reports
7. <b>Prevent &amp; Share</b>	MDTI, Unified SecOps, Security Copilot	Policy-as-code templates, reusable promptbooks, national threat briefs



# End to End Security

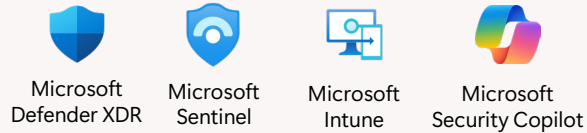
Enable business mission and increasing security assurances with intentional approach



# Data flow for Security Copilot

Microsoft Security trust boundary

## Prompting in Microsoft Security solutions

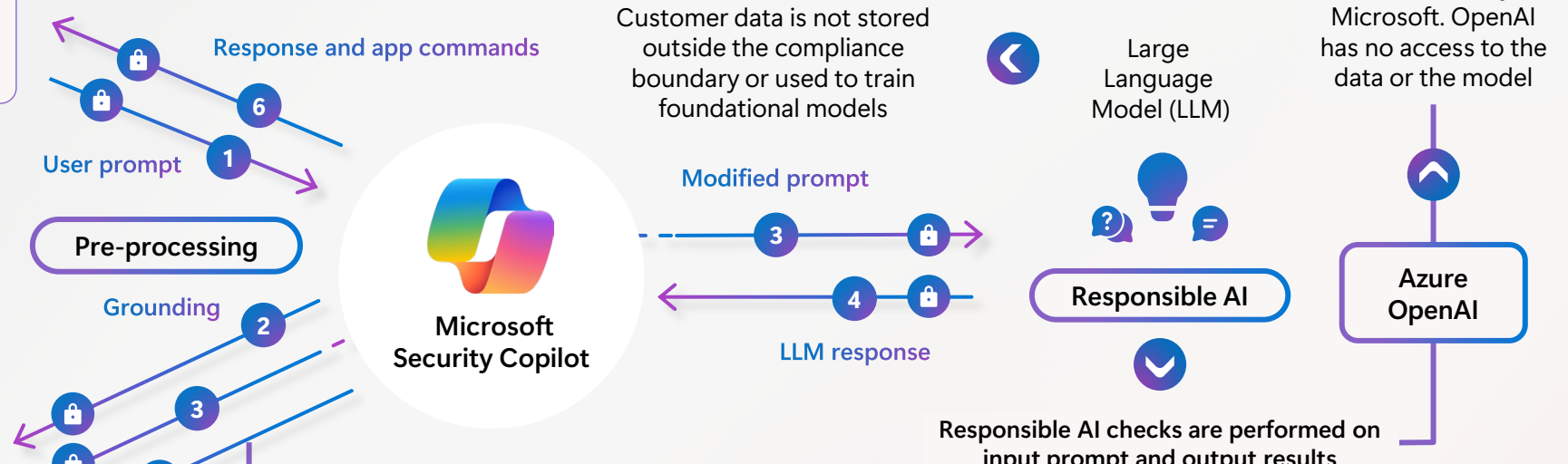


## Plugins for Microsoft and third-party security products



## Partner plugins

Your context and content  
Event logs, alerts, incidents, & policies



## Data flow

= All requests are encrypted via HTTPS)

- 1 User prompts from security products are sent to Copilot
- 2 Copilot accesses plugins for pre-processing
- 3 Copilot sends modified prompt to LLM
- 4 Copilot receives LLM response
- 5 Copilot accesses plugins for post-processing
- 6 Copilot sends the response, and app command back to security products

# Security Operations

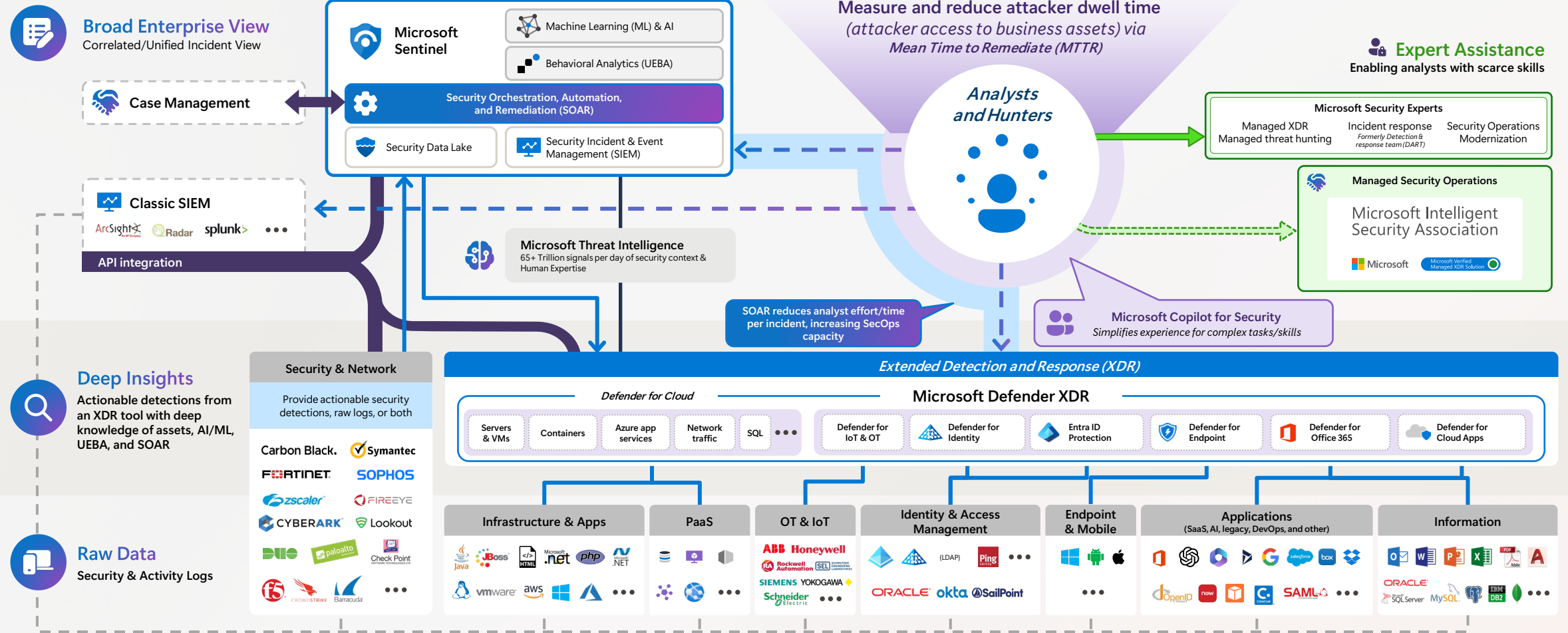
## Microsoft Reference Architecture

### Legend

- - - Event Log Based Monitoring
- - - Investigation & Proactive Hunting
- Outsourcing
- Consulting and Escalation
- Native Resource Monitoring



December 2023 – [aka.ms/MCRA](https://aka.ms/MCRA)



# Next Steps



## The Chief Information Security Officer (CISO) Workshop

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/security/adoption/the-ciso-workshop>



## Microsoft Cybersecurity Reference Architectures

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/security/adoption/mcra>



## Microsoft Unified Engagements

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/security/adoption/adoption#microsoft-unified-engagements>

# Security Resources



## Security Adoption Framework

[aka.ms/saf](https://aka.ms/saf)

## Security Hub

[aka.ms/SecurityDocs](https://aka.ms/SecurityDocs)

Security Strategy and Program • CISO Workshop – [aka.ms/CISOworkshop](https://aka.ms/CISOworkshop) | [-videos](#)

End to End Security Architecture • Microsoft Cybersecurity Reference Architectures (MCRA) – [aka.ms/MCRA](https://aka.ms/MCRA) | [-videos](#)  
• Ransomware and Extortion Mitigation – [aka.ms/humanoperated](https://aka.ms/humanoperated)  
• Backup and restore plan to protect against ransomware – [aka.ms/backup](https://aka.ms/backup)

## Driving Business Outcomes Using Zero Trust

- [Rapidly modernize your security posture for Zero Trust](#)
- [Secure remote and hybrid work with Zero Trust](#)
- [Identify and protect sensitive business data with Zero Trust](#)
- [Meet regulatory and compliance requirements with Zero Trust](#)
- Zero Trust Workshop – [aka.ms/ztworkshop](https://aka.ms/ztworkshop)
- Zero Trust Deployment Guidance – [aka.ms/ztguide](https://aka.ms/ztguide) | [aka.ms/ztramp](https://aka.ms/ztramp)

## Secure Access and Identities

- **Securing Privileged Access (SPA) Guidance** [aka.ms/SPA](https://aka.ms/SPA)
- **Access Control Discipline**
- **Ninja Training**
  - Microsoft Defender for Identity [aka.ms/mdininja](https://aka.ms/mdininja)
- **MCRA Video**
  - [Zero Trust User Access](#)
- **Microsoft Entra Documentation** [aka.ms/entradocs](https://aka.ms/entradocs)

## Modern Security Operations (SecOps/SOC)

- **Incident Response** – [aka.ms/IR](https://aka.ms/IR)
- **CDOC Case Study** – [aka.ms/ITSOC](https://aka.ms/ITSOC)
- **Ninja Training**
  - Microsoft 365 Defender [aka.ms/m365dninja](https://aka.ms/m365dninja)
  - Microsoft Sentinel [aka.ms/sentinelninja](https://aka.ms/sentinelninja)
  - Microsoft Defender for Office 365 [aka.ms/mdoninja](https://aka.ms/mdoninja)
  - Microsoft Defender for Endpoint [aka.ms/mdeninja](https://aka.ms/mdeninja)
  - Microsoft Cloud App Security [aka.ms/mcasninja](https://aka.ms/mcasninja)
- **MCRA Videos**
  - [Security Operations](#)
  - [SecOps Integration](#)

## Infrastructure & Development Security

- **Security Development Lifecycle (SDL)**
  - [Security Controls](#)
- **Microsoft Cloud Security Benchmark** [aka.ms/benchmarkdocs](https://aka.ms/benchmarkdocs)
- **Well Architected Framework (WAF)**
  - [aka.ms/wafsecure](https://aka.ms/wafsecure)
- **Azure Security Top 10**
  - [aka.ms/azuresecuritytop10](https://aka.ms/azuresecuritytop10)
- **Ninja Training**
  - [Defender for Cloud](#)
- **MCRA Video**
  - [Infrastructure Security](#)
- **Defender for Cloud Documentation**

## Data Security

- **Secure data with Zero Trust**
- **Ninja Training**
  - Microsoft Purview Information Protection [aka.ms/MIPNinja](https://aka.ms/MIPNinja)
  - Microsoft Purview Data Loss Prevention [aka.ms/DLPNinja](https://aka.ms/DLPNinja)
  - Microsoft Purview Insider Risk Management
    - [Insider Risk Management](#)
  - Data Security for SOC [aka.ms/NinjaDSforSOC](https://aka.ms/NinjaDSforSOC)
- **Microsoft Purview Documentation** [aka.ms/purviewdocs](https://aka.ms/purviewdocs)

## IoT and OT Security

- **Ninja Training**
  - [Defender for IoT Training](#)
- **MCRA Videos**
  - [MCRA Video OT & IIoT Security](#)
- **Defender for IoT Documentation** [aka.ms/D4IoTDocs](https://aka.ms/D4IoTDocs)

# Key Industry References and Resources



## The Open Group

- Zero Trust Commandments Standard – <https://publications.opengroup.org/c247>
- Zero Trust Reference Model – <https://publications.opengroup.org/s232>
- Security Principles for Architecture – <https://publications.opengroup.org/c246>



## US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

- Cybersecurity Framework – <https://www.nist.gov/cyberframework>
- Zero Trust Architecture – <https://www.nist.gov/publications/zero-trust-architecture>
  - NCCoE Zero Trust Project – <https://www.nccoe.nist.gov/projects/implementing-zero-trust-architecture>
- Secure Software Development Framework (SSDF) – <https://csrc.nist.gov/pubs/sp/800/218/final>

CYBERSECURITY &  
INFRASTRUCTURE  
SECURITY AGENCY



## Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)

- Zero Trust Maturity Model – <https://www.cisa.gov/zero-trust-maturity-model>

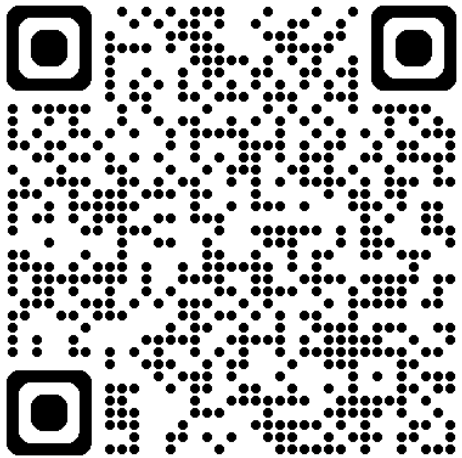


## Center for Internet Security (CIS)

- CIS Benchmarks – <https://www.cisecurity.org/cis-benchmarks/>

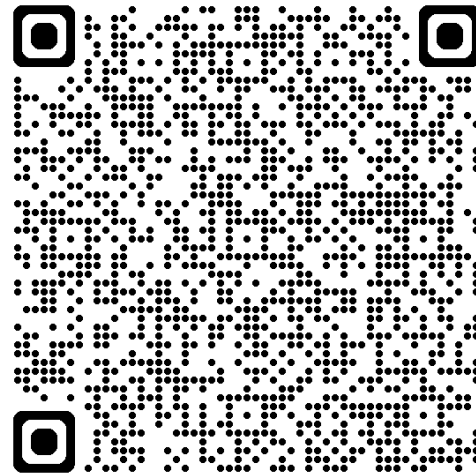
# Public Sector Cybersecurity Skilling Resources

Public Sector Cyber  
Defense: Skilling for the  
GenAI Era



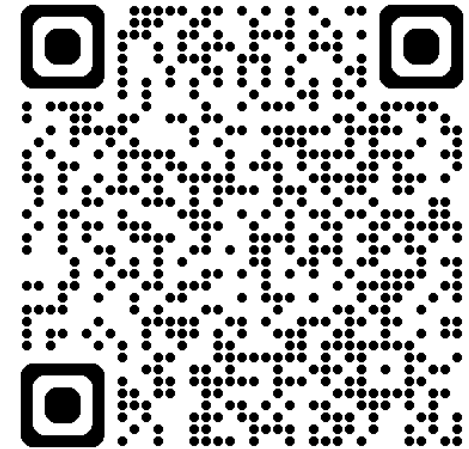
[aka.ms/PubSecCyberDefenseGenAISkilling](https://aka.ms/PubSecCyberDefenseGenAISkilling)

Foundations of a modern  
public sector security  
operations center



[aka.ms/PublicSector-SOC-Module](https://aka.ms/PublicSector-SOC-Module)

All Public Sector  
Cybersecurity Skilling  
Content



[aka.ms/PublicSectorCybersecurity](https://aka.ms/PublicSectorCybersecurity)



**Thank you**